**Table S1.** Ka/Ks values of genes in *GID1*, *DELLA* and *SLY* families of '*duli*' pear (*Pyrus betulifolia* Bunge) and *Arabidopsis thaliana*

| Gene Name | Gene name | Ka | Ks | Ka/Ks |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *PbGID1c-1-1* | *AtGID1a* | 0.157225719 | 3.438639615 | 0.045723233 |
| *PbGID1c-1-2* | *AtGID1a* | 0.155543594 | 3.606557397 | 0.043127996 |
| *PbGID1c-2* | *AtGID1a* | 0.168608174 | 2.334620841 | 0.072220795 |
| *PbGID1c-2* | *AtGID1c* | 0.153344137 | 2.428625109 | 0.063140308 |
| *PbGID1b-2* | *AtGID1b* | 0.150773442 | 2.21429697 | 0.068090886 |
| *PbGID1b-1* | *AtGID1b* | 0.145015836 | 2.320899644 | 0.062482596 |
| *PbGAI2b* | *AtRGL3* | 0.290507113 | 2.929148544 | 0.099178006 |
| *PbGAI2a* | *AtRGL2* | 0.276715671 | 3.817954832 | 0.072477461 |
| *PbGAI2a* | *AtRGL3* | 0.30038569 | 2.529252459 | 0.118764613 |
| *PbGAI1b* | *AtGAI* | 0.19406061 | 2.272881475 | 0.085380907 |
| *PbGAI1a* | *AtGAI* | 0.196948284 | 2.408199203 | 0.081782389 |
| *PbSLY2-1* | *AtSLY2* | 0.319643429 | 1.835456686 | 0.174149263 |
| *PbSLY2-2* | *AtSLY2* | 0.384011923 | 2.561380002 | 0.149923839 |
| *PbSLY1-2* | *AtSLY1* | 0.241703517 | 2.686362608 | 0.089974271 |